

**PUBLIC MONTESSORI SENIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL, PIPAR CITY (JODHPUR)
(ARTS, SCIENCE & COMMERCE FACULTIES)**

EDUCATION

f'k{kk dk vFkZ

f'k{kk dh vko' ; drk

--- bl ; q; ea f'k{kk gh l cl s cMk l k/ku gA

--- ns'k ea l PPh vko' ; drk f'k{kk dh gA f'k{kk dk vFkZ ddgjk l h[kdj cB tkuk ugha g\$ cfYd ; g
tkuuk g\$ fd gekjs vf/kdkj D; k g\$; g l e>uk g\$ fd vf/kdkj ka ds l kFk gekjs mUkjnkf; Ro vks dUKD;
D; k g\$ \ bl idkj dh f'k{kk ; fn ikp&i PPh l 0; fDr; ka dks fey tk; rks mruk dkQh ugha gA ml s
djkMka ykxka ea Qsykuk gA ; g ds s gksk \ ml ds fy, gear\$ kj gkuuk gkska bl ds fy, gear vi uk l e;
nuk gkska --- gear ns'k ij cfynku gkus dh max gkuh pkfg, A ; fn bl rjg ds tks khys ukstoku cMk
l [a k ea r\$ kj gks tk; a rks bl nfu; k ea dks, s k ugha g\$ tks gear l rk l dA ; g rHk gksk tc gekjs
Aij l s vKkurk : ih ?kV; a Vyach] rHk ge fot; ik; x; rHk Hkkjr vkxs c<xk] rHk gekjk nS; nj
gksk vks gekjk rst l d kj ea idkf'kr gksk vks rHk ge ft l dk Lolu ns[k jgs g\$ dy l kdkj gkska

& bM; u vks i fu; u] 16&12&&1905 % f'k{k.k vks l dfr] i:- 11

f'k{kk ds h gkuh pkfg, \

ik'pkR; ns'ka ea f'k{kk dk bruk vf/kd eW; gkrk g\$ fd cM+ f'k{kdka dk cgr gh l Eeku fd; k tkrk gA
bxyM ea vkt Hk l dMka o"Kz igkuh ikB'kkyk, i g\$ tgk; l s cM&cM+ ifl) ykxs fudys gA bu ifl)
'kkykva ea , d bV/u dh ikB'kkyk g\$ ml ikB'kkyk ds igkus fo l kFkz ka us dN eghus igys ogka ds i zku
v/; ki d MKW c] ftudk l kjs vaxth jkT; ea uke g\$ dk vfhkukunu fd; ka ml l e; ds ogka ds ifl)
l ekpj&i = 'ikyeky xtV^ us Vhdk djrs gq l Pph f'k{kk dk tks o.ku fd; k g\$ og ge l c ds tkuus
; kx; gA 'ikyeky xtV^ dk ys[kd dgrk g\$ %&

^ge ekurs g\$ fd l Pph f'k{kk dk vFkZ igkuh ; k orZeku i qrdka dk Kku i klr djuk gh ugha g\$ l Pph
f'k{kk okroj.k ea g\$ vkl & ikl dh ifj l fkr ea g\$ vks l kFk l xfr eja ft l l s tkus&vutkus ge vknra
xg.k djrs g\$ rFk [kkl dj dke ea gA Kku dk Hk.Mkj ge vPNh i qrdka i <ej c<k; s; k vks txg l s
i klr dja ; g rks mfpr gh g\$ yfdu gekjs fy, eud; rk fl [kkuk vf/kd vko' ; d gA bl fy, f'k{kk dk
okLrfod dk; l gear ddgjk fl [kkuk ugha cfYd eud; rk fl [kkuk gA vjLrw dg x; s g\$ fd ^eks/h&eks/h
i qrdka i <+yus l s l nxqk ugha vk tkr; l Rdez djus l s l nxqk vkrs gA^ fOj , d vks egku ys[kd us
dgk g\$ fd vki vPNh rjg tkurs g\$; g rks Bhd g\$ fdUrq tc vki Bhd rjg l s vkpj.k dj xar l q[kh
ekus tk; xA ekrk&fi rk] f'k{kd vks fo l kFkz l c dks bu 'kCnka ij cgr gh /; ku nuk g\$ bu 'kCnka dks mlga
vi us fnekXt ea j [kuk i ; klr ugha g\$ buds vud kj vkpj.k Hk djds crykuk gA eryc ; g g\$ fd
ekrk&fi rk dks ckydka dks oS h l qnj f'k{kk nuh pkfg,] f'k{kdka dks vi uh fTkEenkhj fuHkkuh pkfg, fd
v{kj Kku dks f'k{kk ugha dgrA^-----

xqtjkrhA bM; u vks i fu; u] 18&5&1907% l Ei wKz xka/kh okMe;] [k.M 6] i:- 497&98] f'k{k.k vks
l dfr] i:- 6&7

I Ppfj =

, d cgu , d h gsf t l s , d v { k j Hkh ugha vkrkA og , d dk v d rd ugha cuk l drhA fQj Hkh og vi us dke ea fueXu jgrh gA vi uk u gks rks , d ?kkl ds fruds dks Hkh og ugha NirhA l i us ea Hkh pksj h ugha djrhA ; g i Nks dh Hkxoku D; k g\$ rks l keus ns[kus yxrh gA exj l c ij iæ bruk j [krh gS tS s l k{kr- txnEck gkA tcf d nil jh , d h gks ft l s l c dN vkrk gk\$ mifu"kn- dBLEk gk\$ mPpkj .k Hkh [kæ cf<+ k gk\$ i jUrq og pksj h dj\$ a >B cksy\$ vks\$ ka l s dke dj k yus ea i Ddh gk\$ s ml ea cÜkh l ka y{k.k gkA A bu nksuka ea l s vPNh rks igyh gh g\$ bl ea tjk Hkh l nq ughA i jUrq ; fn ml s fy [kuk&i <uk vkrk gks rks nil jh l s Hkh vPNh gks l drh gA ---

xqtjkrhA l kcjerh vkJe] efgykva dh l Hkk ea fn; s x; s i o pu dk v a k] 1926A ^vkJe dh cfguka dks] uothou izea 1950 l d dj .k

vfjLVkfVy 1384&322 bzi w/ ; wku dk , d i fl) nk'kfud] lys/ks dk f'k"; vks\$ fl dUnj dk v/; ki dA drD; & i j k; .krk

I Ppk Kku] l PPKh f'k{k rks gekjh vi uh dÜkD; & i j k; .krk ea l ek; h gpz gA----

I kcjerh vkJeA] efgykva dh l Hkk ea fn; s x; s i o pu dk v a k] 1926A ^vkJe dh cfguka dks] f'k{k.k vks\$ l d dfr] i :- 54

tM+ fuHkz; rk

fuHkz rk gh l c f'k{k kva dh tM+ gA ; gka l s f'k{k vkjEHk gksh g\$ l ektr ughA ; fn ne ml dh uho ij vi uh f'k{k [kMh ugha djks rks og , d fnu fxj i MxhA ---fou; i n d vks\$ ohjrk l } Qy dh fpurk fd; s fcuk] ne l R; cksy k djks tS k fd ckjg o"z ds ckyd i gykn us fd; k FkA----

dkv gki g ds fo | kfFkz ka dks fn; s x; s mi n s k dk v a kA fglunh uothou] 31&3&1927 % f'k{k.k vks\$ l d dfr] i :- 55

v{kj & Kku

---l R; dh [kkst dks vui <+ dj l drk g\$ cPpk dj l drk g\$ L=h dj l drh g\$ i q "k dj l drk gA v{kj & Kku dHkh&dHkh fgj.e; i k= dk dke djrk gS vks\$ l R; dk eq <ka yrk gA ; g dg dj es v{kj & Kku dh fulnk ugha djrk] yfdu ml s ml ds mfpr LFkku ij j [krk gj] vud l k/kuka ea ; g Hkh , d l k/ku gA----

xqtjkrhA ; jonk eflnjA ^cki w ds i = % i æ cfgu dA/d ds uke] 19&02&1932% uothou] izea vgenkckn] f'k{k.k vks\$ l d dfr] i :- 82

fgj.; d'; i dk i e tks Hkxoku dk vUKU; HkDr FkA

I kpus dh dyk

ejh nf"V l s fopkj djus dh dyk vPNh f'k{k k gA ; g dyk gkFk vk tk; rks nll jh l kjh dyk, i ml ds
ihNs l lñj jhfr l s l t tk; A----
xqt jkrhA ; jonk eflñjA 28&08&1932% vkJeokfl ; ka l } l -l k-ea 1945 l l dj .k% f'k{k.k vks l l dfr]
i:- 585

xq k&xg. k

f'k{k dk emy vFkz g&xg.k djuka rñgkjh vkRek ea tks l cl s vPNs xqk g\$; fn mlga rñus xg.k dj
fy; k rks bl dk vFkz gkxk fd rñus JSB f'k{k i klr dj yha
----vaxstha enjk dh fo | kFkhz l Hkk ea fn; s x; s Hkk" k. k dk va k] 26&01&1934 % gfj tu l od 1&2&1934%
f'k{k.k vks l l dfr] i:- 87

vko' ; d Kku

es ne ykxka l s bruk dguk pkgrk gñ fd tks i l rda rñga ij Ldkj ea nh tk jgh g\$ mudks Hkyh&Hkkfr
i <uk] mu ij [krc fopkj djuk vks] muea fn; s x; s l R; ds eel dks gj l e; /; ku ea j [krs gq /kel ds
ekxz ij pyuka ne pkgs yMedh gks ; k yMedh cMg gkus ij l ka kfjd dUKD; ka dk Hkkjh cks> rñgkjs fl j ij
l kMxka bl fy, rñk Hkfo"; ds l EclU/k ea fopkj djka % l R; dk½ eel dny vi uh i l rda ea gh ugha g\$
cfYd vl; /kel dh i l rda ea Hkh gA

rñgkjk drD; g\$ fd rñus tks Kku i klr fd; k g\$ ml s fopkj i od an; ae djka /kel vks] uhfr dh ftruh
f'k{k rñgkjs dke vk l drh g\$ mruh gh yuh pkfg, A mruk gh Kku vko' ; d g\$ ftruk 0; Fkz vks] cks> u
cu tk; A ne Nk=ka ds fy, es ; g fo'k\$: i l s dgrk gñ fd pkgs ne yMedh gks ; k yMedh rñus tks Hkh
Kku i klr fd; k g\$ ml dk yHk rñga ml h gn rd feyxk ftl gn rd rñus ml s an; ae fd; k gkxka
bl l l Fk dk m\$; Hkh ; gh gkuk pkfg, A ne dkbz Hkh i l rd i <ks ml ea l R; fdruk g\$; g l kpkA ; fn
ne l R; ij vk: <+jgkxs rks rñga l Qyrk feyxha es ne l s vi us vutko ds vk/kj ij dgrk gñ fd rñeds
tks Kku feyrk g\$ ml s l t k d j j [kuka ml l s rñga vks] ns k dks yHk gkxka

& cEcbz es a Nk=ka ds ij Ldkj & forj .k ds vol j ij fn; s x; s Hkk" k. k dk va ka dkFB; kokM+VkbEl]
17&2&1915 % f'k{k.k vks l l dfr] i:- 94

f'k{k ds s xg.k dh tk; \

f'k{k dk vFkz v{kj & Kku ugha g\$ cfYd ml dk vFkz pfj = fuekz k g\$ rFk vFkz dUKD; dk Kku gA
gekjs vi us 'kcn dk Bhd vFkz g\$ rkyheA ---

i <kbz ea ne dks xf.kr vks l l dir dh vks] cgr /; ku nsuk pkfg, A l l dir rñgkjs fy, fcYdy Tk: jh gA
T+ knk mez ea bu nkuka fo" k; ka dk v/; ; u dfBu gA l æhr dh Hkh mi \$kk u djuka rñeds vaxstkh] xqt jkrh
; k fglñh ftl ea Hkh gks i l rda ds l c vPNs 'ykdj ea=ka vks] dforkva dks Nk/ yuuk pkfg, A vks] mudks
, d dklh ea vPNs l s vPNs v{kj ka ea fy [k yuuk pkfg, A ; g l æg o" k ds vr ea vR; Ur eW; oku cu
tk; xka----

vaxstha fi Mksj; k tsy % VKUI oky l s f}rh; i e ef.kyky xkdkh dks fy [ks x; s i = dk va k] 25&3&1909%
l Ei w k xkdkh okMe;] [k.M 9] i:- 208

f'k{kk dk vFKZ

f'k{kk dk vFKZ D; k gS \ vxj ml dk vFKZ dby v{kj&Kku gh gk} rks og , d gffk; kj : i cu tkrh gA ml dk l nq; ; kx Hkh gks l drk gS vks} nq i; ; kx HkhA ftl gffk; kj l s vkw} s ku djds jksxh dks vPNk fd; k tkrk g} ml h gffk; kj l s ntl jka dh tku Hkh yh tk l drh gA v{kj Kku ds ckjs ea Hkh ; gh ckr gA cgr l s ykx ml dk nq i; ; kx djrs gA ; g ckr Bhid gks rks ; g l kfer gkrk gS fd v{kj&Kku l s nfu; k dks ykHk ds ctk; gkfu gkrh gA

f'k{kk dk l k/kj . k vFKZ v{kj&Kku gh gkrk g} ykxka dks fy [kuk] i <uk vks} fgl kc djuk fl [kkuk emy ; k i kjfEHkd f'k{kk dgykrh gA , d fdl ku b}ekunkjh l s [krh djds jksxh dekrk gA ml s nfu; k dh l k/kj . k tkudkjh gS % ekrk&fi rk ds l kFk ds k crkb djuk pkfg,] vi uh i Ruh ds l kFk ds k crkb djuk pkfg,] yMe} cPpka ds l kFk fdl rjg jguk pkfg,] ftl xkp ea og jgrk gS ogka ds k crkb j [kuk pkfg, & ; s l c ckra og vPNh rjg l s tkurk gA og uhr ; kuh l nkpj ds fu; e l e>rk gS vks} i kyrk gS ml s vi uh ckr l gh djuk ugha vkrA , d s vkneh dks vki v{kj Kku fdl fy, nsk pkgrs gS \ v{kj Kku ndj ml ds l qk ea vks} D; k c<rh djsa \ D; k ml dh >ki Mh ; k ml dh gkyr ds ifr ml ea vki dks vl rksk i snk djuk gS \ , d k djuk gks rks Hkh vki dks ml s i <ku&fy [kkus dh Tk: jr ughA if'pe ds rst l s ncdj ge ; g l kpus yxrs gS fd ykxka dks f'k{kk nsh pkfg,] ij bl ea ge vkx&i hNs dk fopkj ugha djrA

vc mPp f'k{kk dks ya A eus Hkxksy fo | k l h[khA chtxf.kr Hkh ep s vk x; kA Hkfevr dk Kku eus gfl y fd; kA HkxkHk 'kkL= dks jV MkykA ij ml l s gvk D; k \ ejk D; k Hkyk gvk vks} ejs vki & i kl okyka dk eua D; k Hkyk fd; k \ bl l s ep s D; k ykHk gvk \ vx&tkka ds gh , d fo) ku gDI ys us f'k{kk ds ckjs ea dgk gS %&

^^ ml vkneh dks l PPh f'k{kk feyh g} ftl dk 'kjhj bruk l /kk gvk gS fd ml ds dkcw ea jg l ds vks} vkjke o vki kuh ds l kFk ml dk crk; k gvk dke djA ml vkneh dks l Pph f'k{kk feyh g} ftl dh qj) 'kq) g} 'kkr gS vks} U; k; n'khz g} ml vkneh us l Pph f'k{kk ik; h g} ftl dk eu dnjr ds dkuuka l s Hkj k gS vks} ftl dh bfnz ka vi us o'k ea gA ftl dh varjofr fo'kq) gS vks} tks uhp vkpj . k dks f/kDdkjrk gS rFk ntl jka dks vi us ts k l e>rk gA , d k vkneh l pep f'k{kk ik; k gvk ekuk tkrk gS D; kfd og dnjr ds fu; eka ij pyrk gA dnjr ml dk vPNk mi; kx djsxh vks} og dnjr dk vPNk mi; kx djsxka ^^

vxj ; gh l PPh f'k{kk gk} rks es l kxU/k [kkdj dg l drk gw fd vxj eua tks 'kkL= fxuk; s g} mudk mi; kx ep s vi us 'kjhj ; k bfnz ka ij dkcw i kus ea ugha djuk i MhA bl rjg i kjfEHkd f'k{kk yhft, ; k mPp f'k{kk yhft,] fdl h dk Hkh mi; kx eq; ckr ea ugha gksxk] ml l s ge eud; ugha curA bl l s ; g ugha eku yuk pkfg, fd es v{kj Kku dk gj gkyr ea fojksk djrk gw es bruk gh dguk pkgrk gw fd ml Kku dh gea efr l i wtk ugha djuh pkfg, A og gekjs fy, dkbz dke/kuq ugha gA og vi uh txx 'kkkk ik l drk gA vks} og txx ; g gS fd tc eua vks} vki us bfnz ka dks o'k ea dj fy; k gks vks} tc geus ufrdrk dh uho etar cuk yh gk} rc ; fn gea fy [kuk&lk<uk l h [kus dh bPNk gk} rks ml s l h [k dj ge ml dk l nq; ; kx Tk: j dj l drs gA og xgus ds rks} ij vPNk yx l drk gA yfdu ; fn v{kj Kku dk ; g mi; kx gk} rks gea bl rjg dh f'k{kk ykteh rks} ij nus dh Tk: jr ugha jg tkrhA ml ds fy, gekjh ij kuh i k B' kkyk, a dkOh gA muea l nkpj dh f'k{kk dks igyk LFkku fn; k x; k gA og i kjfEHkd f'k{kk gS ml ij tks bekr [kMh dh tk; sxh] og fVd l dxxhA

fgUnh Loj kT; 1/1909% % l Pph f'k{kk} i- 3&5

I PPh f'k{kk dk vFkZ

ejk [k; ky gS fd I Pph f'k{kk bl ea ugha gS fd vki cPPka dks v{kjka dk Kku dj k na A I PPh f'k{kk rks cPpka ds pfj= fuekZk ea gA tc rd cPps NksVs gksrs gS vksj mudh cfi) dkrey gksh gS rHkh rd mlUga bPNkuq kj ekMk ; k <kyk tk I drk gA bl fy, f'k{k d ; fn bl h mez ea cPpka dks I e>k na fd thou ea pfj= gh I cl s igyh vksj vkf[kjh oLrq gS vksj ; g fd v{kj&Kku rks pfj=&xBu dk I k/ku&ek= gS rks es f'k{k dka vksj cPPka nkuA dk iB'kkyk ea tkuk I kFkd I e>mk vksj ekrk&fi rk dks , d h iB'kkyk ea cPpka dks Hkstuk mfor ekuA i jUrj vxj ekrk&fi rk cPpka dks dpy v{kj&Kku yus ds fy, iB'kkyk ea Hksta vksj cPPks Hkh dpy bl fy, tk; a fd i<&fy[kdj os Hkfo"; ea fdl h&u&fdl h i d kj dN vf/kd nD; dek yxark esj h I e> ea og f'k{k I PPh f'k{kk ugha gksxA

vaxstha bM; u vkfi fu; u] 2&1&1914% f'k{k.k vksj I dfr] i- 13

f'k{kk dk /kel

vutko ; g fl [kkrk gS fd cPps ge pka ; k u pka dN u dN vPNh ; k cjh f'k{k ik jgs gA ; g okD; cgr I s iB dka dks fofp= yxxA i jUrj ge ; g fopkj ya fd ckyd fdl s dga f'k{k dk vFkZ D; k gS vksj ckydka dks f'k{k dku ns I drk gS rks 'kk; n Aij ds okD; ea dkbz rkttc dh ckr u yxA ckydka I s eryc gS 10 o"lz ds Hkhrj ds yMe&yMfd; ka ; k bl h mez ds fn[kus okys cPPka f'k{k dk vFkZ v{kj Kku gh ugha gA v{kj Kku f'k{k dk I k/ku&ek= gA f'k{k dk vFkZ ; g gS fd cPpk eu yxkdj I kjh bflnz ka I s vPNk dke yuk tkuA ; kuh cPpk vi us gFk] i j vkfn deUnz ka dk vksj ukd] dku vkfn KkusUnz ka dk I Ppk mi ; k djuk tkuA ftl cPps dks ; g Kku feyrk gS fd gFk I s pkjh ugha djuh pkfg,] eFD[k; ka ugha ekjuh pkfg,] vi us I kFk ; k NksVs Hkbb&cgu dks ugha i hVuk pkfg,] ml cPps dh f'k{k 'kq gks pch I ef>; A tks ckyd viuk 'kjh] vi us nkr] thHk] ukd] dku] vkj[k] fl j] uk[ku vkfn I kQ j[kus dh t: jr I e>r k gS vksj I kQ j[krk gS ml dh f'k{k vkj[k] gks x; h dgh tk I drh gA tks cPpk [kkr&i hrs 'kjkjr ugha djrk] vdsys ; k nit jka ds I kFk cBdj [kku&i hus dh fO; k dk; ns I s djrk gS <x I s cB I drk gS vksj 'kq] &v'kq] Hkstu dk Hkn I e>dj 'kq] dks i l n djrk gS B] &B] dj ugha [kkrk] tks ns[krk gS ogh ugha ekark vksj u feyus ij Hkh 'kkr jgrk gS ml cPps us f'k{k ea vPNh mlufr dh gA ftl cPps dk mPpkj.k 'kq] gS tks vi us vkl &ikl ds insk dk bfrgk I Hkksy bu 'kcnka dk uke tkus fcuk Hkh crk I drk g&ftl s bl ckr dk irk yx x; k gS fd ns k D; k gS ml us Hkh f'k{k ds jkLrs ea [kkl h vPNh efty r; dj yh gA tks cPpk I p&>B dk] I kj&vl kj dk Hkn tku I drk gS vksj vPNs rFk I Pps dks i l n djrk gS vksj 'kjkjr vksj >B ds ikl ugha QVdrk] ml cPps us f'k{k ea cgr vPNh ixfr dh gA bl ckr dks vc yEck djus dh Tk: jr ugha jgrhA fp= ea nit js jx ikBd vi us vki Hkj I drs gA fl QZ, d ckr I kQ dj nuh pkfg,] bl ea dgha v{kj Kku dh ; k fyfi ds Kku dh Tk: jr ugha ekye gkshA cPpka dks fyfi dh tkudkj h ea yxkuk muds eu ij vksj nit jh bflnz ka ij nco Mkyus ds cjkj gS mudh vka[kka vksj muds gFkka dk nq i ; kx djus tS k gA I PPh f'k{k ik; k gk cPpk Bhd I e; ij vi u&vki fy[kuk&i<uk I h[k tkrk gS vksj vkuln ds I kFk I h[k yrk gA vkt rks cPpka ds fy, ; g Kku cks> : i cu tkrk gS mudk vkxs c<us dk vPNs I s vPNk I e; 0; FkZ tkrk gA vksj vr ea os I nj v{kj fy[kus vksj vPNs <x I s i<us dh ctk; eD[kh dh Vaks tS s v{kj fy[krs gA os cgr dN u i<us yk; d i<rs gS vksj tks i<rs gS og Hkh vDI j xyr <x I s i<rs gA bl s f'k{k dguk f'k{k ij vR; kpkj djus ds cjkj gA cPpk fy[kuk&i<uk I h[k] ml I sigys ml s i kFfed f'k{k fey tkuh pkfg, A , d k djus I s ; g xjhc ns k cgr I h iB'kkyk vka vksj ckyi kFk; ka ds [kpz I s vksj cgr I h cjkz ka I s cp tk; xkA ckyi kFk Tk: jh gh gks rks og f'k{k dka ds fy, gS esj h 0; k[; k ds cPpka ds fy, dhkh ugha A ; fn ge pky i dkg ea u cg jgs gka rks ; g ckr gea nh; s tS h Li "V yxuh pkfg, A

I dyudkiz & xkdy jke I Sh] I LFkki d I fpo